

PANSS Negative Scale^{1,2}

PANSS Marder Negative Symptoms Factor^{2,3}

N5 Difficulty in abstract thinking
N7 Stereotyped thinking

N1 Blunted affect
N2 Emotional withdrawal
N3 Poor rapport
N4 Passive/apathetic social withdrawal
N6 Lack of spontaneity and flow of conversation

G16 Active social avoidance
G7 Motor retardation

G1 Somatic concern
G2 Anxiety
G3 Guilt feelings
G4 Tension
G5 Mannerisms and posturing
G6 Depression

P2 Conceptual disorganization
P4 Excitement
P7 Hostility

P1 Delusions
P3 Hallucinatory behavior
P5 Grandiosity
P6 Suspiciousness/persecution

G9 Unusual thought content

G8 Uncooperativeness
G10 Disorientation
G11 Poor attention
G12 Lack of judgment and insight
G13 Disturbance of volition
G14 Poor impulse control
G15 Preoccupation

PANSS Positive Scale^{1,2}

PANSS Mohr Positive Symptoms Factor²

PANSS General Psychopathology Scale^{1,2}

1. Kay SR, et al. *Schizophr Bull.* 1987;13(2):261-276. 2. Mohr PE, et al. *Schizophr Res.* 2004;71(1):83-95. 3. Marder SR, et al. *J Clin Psychiatry.* 1997;58(12):538-546.